

# Wind Energy Power Electronics for Wind Turbines



## PERFORMANCE RANGE

## YAW & PITCH DRIVES

## 5kW - 100kW

SEMIKRON's portfolio includes a wide range of products for wind energy applications, from small to medium power modules for pitch and yaw drives to high power components for multimegawatt power converters. From individual modules including dedicated drivers to high power SKiiP 4 IPMs and ready-to-use power electronic stacks – SEMIKRON has the solution.

The demand for reliable spare parts to ensure continuous energy harvesting until the end of the turbine life is becoming increasingly important. SEMIKRON has a broad portfolio of products to ensure reliable operation and maintenance for wind turbine converters.

SEMIKRON products offer maximum reliability for on- and offshore wind turbines both in industry standard packages and in high power SKiiP 4 IPMs and power electronic stacks.

Compact designs and high power density
High peak overload capabilities
Multiple axis in one drive or modular drives with common DC bus
Highest reliability and lifetime

#### Products

SEMITOP E1/E2 MiniSKiiP SEMiX 6 Press-Fit SEMIPACK Drivers



## MAIN CONVERTER

## 1MW - 15MW

## SPARE PARTS & SERVICE

## 1MW - 15MW

Compact designs and high power density

High reliability in harsh environments up to  $1500V_{\rm \tiny DC}$  and  $1000V_{\rm \tiny AC}$ 

SEMIKRON advanced power modules for maximum reliability and efficiency

Customized stacks for dedicated wind turbine converters

Customized heatsinks for IPMs (SKiiP) for integration into converters

#### Products

SEMiX 3 Press-Fit	
SEMITRANS	
SEMITRANS 10	
SEMITRANS 20	
SKiiP 3/4 IPM	
Drivers	
Power Electronics Stacks	

#### Products

SEMiX

SKiM 63/93

SEMITRANS

SEMIPACK

SKiiP 3/4 IPM

Drivers

Power Electronic Stacks







## **Operation & Maintenance** Wind Turbine O&M

Today, over 400,000 wind turbines are in operation in the field world-wide. The demand for reliable spare parts to ensure continuous energy harvesting until the end of the turbine life is becoming increasingly important. SEMIKRON has a broad portfolio of products to ensure reliable operation and maintenance for wind turbine converters. From individual power modules, IPMs and drivers to dedicated, customized retrofit stacks – SEMIKRON has the right solution!

#### Benefits

SEMIKRON offers a broad portfolio with industry standard power modules such as the SEMITRANS and SEMiX family. It includes SKiiP IPMs with customized coolers to fit into your wind turbine converter. The range is rounded off with highly reliable stacks based on solder-free SKiM 93 modules featuring sintered chips. This technology allows for optimised thermal conductivity from chip to heatsink and runs the chip at about 20°C lower than the OEM stack. SEMIKRON also offers newly designed driver boards based on the latest SEMIKRON ASIC technology with digital signal transmission and additional protection functions.

#### Key features

Broad portfolio of industry standard modules

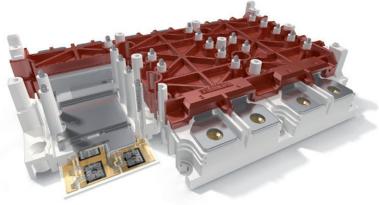
SEMIKRON advanced power modules for maximum reliability and efficiency

Customized stacks for dedicated wind turbine converters

Customized heatsinks for IPMs (SKiiP) for integration into converters

Drivers and adapter boards with highly reliable SEMIKRON ASIC technology

ΔT = 165 °C cycle temperature -40 °C +125 °C, cycle time 90 min						
	Industrial t	est standard i	for soldered m	odules		
			SKIM	63/93		
100 cycles	500 cycles	1000 cycles	1500 cycles	Temperature Cycles		



SKiM 63/93



Industry standard power modules



Intelligent power modules



Customized power electronic stacks



Drivers and adapter boards



## **Technology Highlight - New Benchmark Generation 7 IGBT** Pushing Performance in 3-Level Topologies

Whenever power quality and efficiency are driving factors in power electronics applications, 3-level topologies are the key. This is especially true for renewable energy applications where the combination with the latest Generation 7 IGBTs sets new benchmarks.

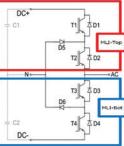
SEMITRANS 10 MLI enables wind turbine converters to reach voltage ranges up to  $1000V_{AC}$  (1500V<sub>DC</sub>) in 3-level NPC topology and increases converter efficiency.

For ANPC topologies, SEMIKRON's new SEMITRANS 20 power module combines lowest stray inductance, highest power density and latest Generation 7 IGBTs to set a new benchmark. Its design based on standard half-bridge topology allows an easy ANPC setup and a low inductance DC-link connection.

#### **Key features**

Reduced system cost thanks to 3-level topology
Up to 1.5MW without paralleling
Lower switching losses thanks to 1200V IGBT
Generation 7 IGBTs
Lower THD means lower filter requirements
Reduced cable diameters or cable losses
Reduced cooling requirements

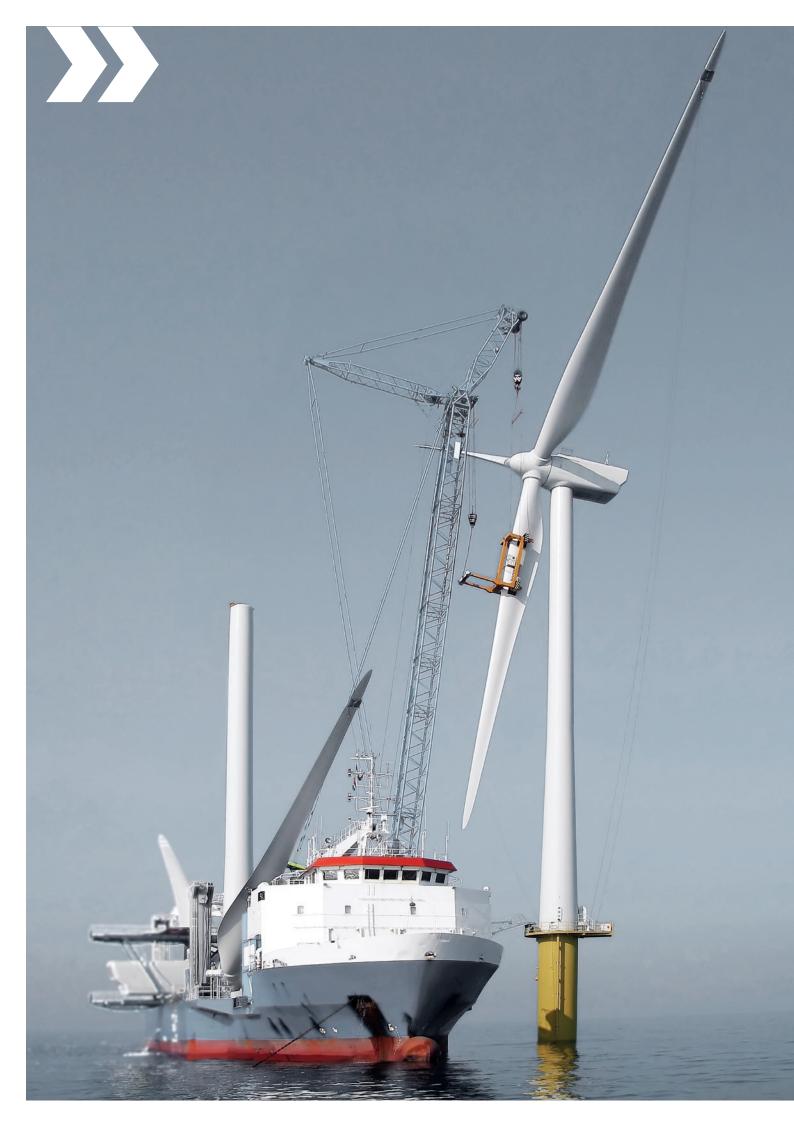




Compact 1.5MW phase-leg with SEMITRANS 10 MLI

500kW up to 2MW





## Product Portfolio IGBT Modules



### SEMITOP® E1/E2

0.4kW up to 30kW

## Exceeding the standard for superior performance

PCB based and press-fit connected baseplateless industry standard power module in two housing sizes

650V and 1200V: 10A to 100A IGBT 4 and IGBT T7

CIB and sixpack topologies

Optimised mounting concept and pre-applied High Performance Thermal Paste provide lowest thermal resistance in class

Increased power density thanks to Generation 7 IGBT T7

Hybrid and full SiC modules up to 1200V/250A



### MiniSKiiP®

0.4kW up to 110kW

## Solder-free spring technology for minimum assembly time

Full family of power modules up to 110kW 650V / 1200V / 1700V IGBT: 4A to 400A 1200V Hybrid SiC: 50A to 150A

Comprehensive set of topologies: CIB, sixpack, twelvepacks, H-bridge, half-bridge, 3-level, bridge rectifiers with brake chopper

Easy and flexible PCB routing without pin holes



## SEMiX<sup>®</sup> 6 Press-Fit

15kW up to 75kW

#### The complete press-fit standard

PCB based and press-fit based industry standard baseplate power module.

650V, 1200V IGBT 4 and IGBT M7: 75A to 250A 1600V and 2200V rectifier diodes: 200A and 300A

Bridge rectifier (B6U), CIB and sixpack topologies

Latest press-fit pin technology for optimal assembly and connection reliability

IGBT 4 and Generation 7 IGBT M7 ensure high supply chain safety



### SEMiX<sup>®</sup>3 Press-Fit

55kW up to 400kW

## Exceeding the standard for superior performance

Industry standard press-fit design with 17mm high housing 650V / 1200V / 1700V IGBT: 225A to 700A

1200V Hybrid SiC: 600A

Half-Bridge and split NPC topologies

Direct driver assembly

Available with integrated shunt resistor



### SEMITRANS<sup>®</sup> 10

500kW up to 2MW

#### Robust high power module

Established high power module package

1200V IGBT: 1400A

1700V IGBT: 1000A and 1400A

Half-bridge and split NPC topologies

Latest Generation 7 IGBTs for for 3-level NPC modules



## SEMITRANS<sup>®</sup> 20

500kW up to 2MW

#### The new standard in high power

The latest industry standard power module for high power applications

1200V IGBT: 1400A 1700V IGBT: 1000A and 1200A

Half-bridge topology

Low stray inductance, high power density package

Increased reliability thanks to the latest packaging technology



## Intelligent Power Modules – IPMs For Maximum Reliability

The SKiiP IPM product line sets a benchmark for high performance and robust inverter designs. Both SKiiP 3 and SKiiP 4 feature high power densities combined with flexible cooling options such as air or water cooling, also with customized heatsinks. Reliable driver technology, integrated current sensors and comprehensive protection functions complete the IPM design.

SKiiP 3 has propagated widely through the industrial drive segment. With its sixpack or half-bridge topologies, it covers a current range from 500A up to 2400A.

#### **Key features**

1200V and 1700V

Half-bridge and sixpack

500A to 3600A

Flexible cooling options: air, water or customized cooling options, high performance cooling, single and double side mounting water coolers

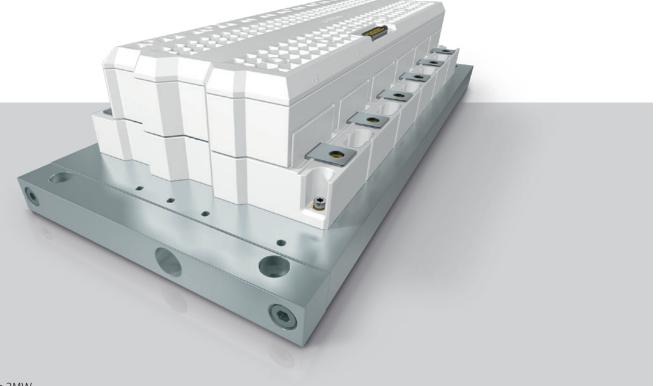
Paralleled operation for even higher output power possible

The SKiiP 4, available in half-bridge topology, has been optimized for highest power cycling requirements and covers the higher power range up to 3600A.

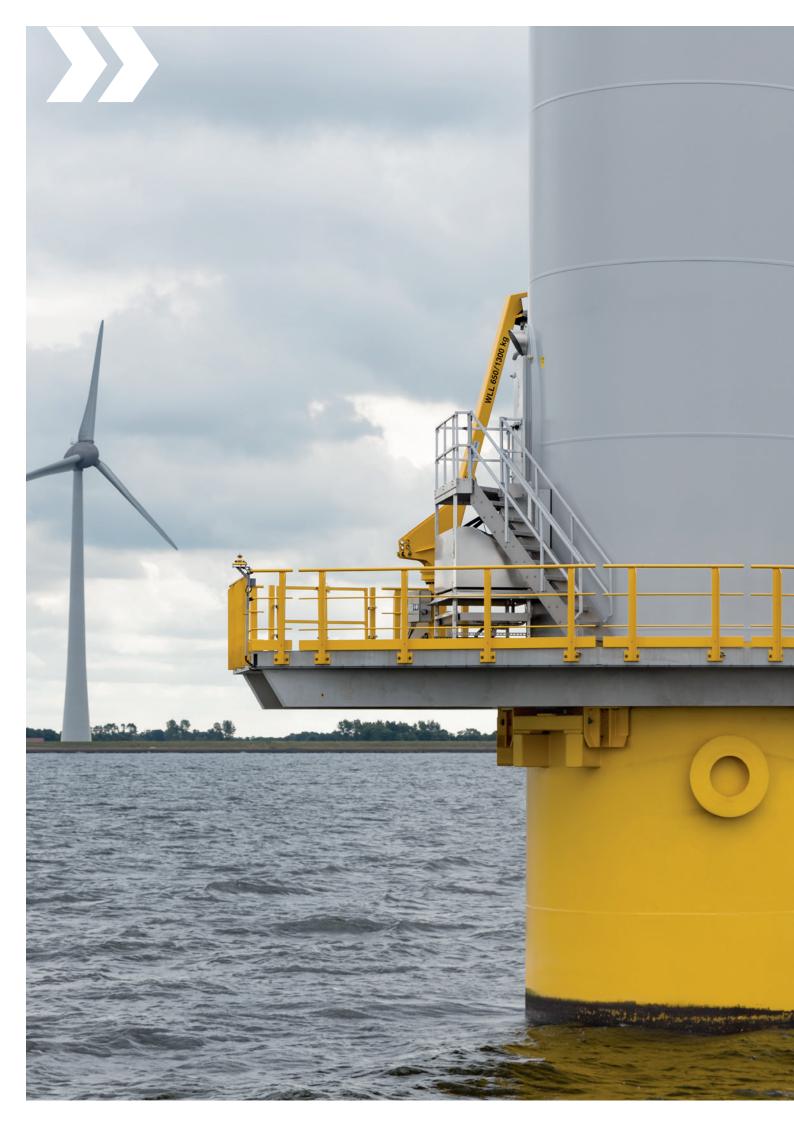
To ensure highest reliability and service life, the power circuitry is 100% solder-free. Sinter technology as die attach replaces the solder layer, which usually causes the limitation in lifetime. Hence, sintering improves power and thermal cycling capability.

The integrated gate driver in the SKiiP 4 has set new standards in terms of reliability and enhanced functionality through its CAN interface. The digital driver guarantees safe isolation between the primary and secondary side for both switching signals and parameter measurement. The CAN interface allows setting the SKiiP 4 configuration parameter and reading application parameter.

High performance cooling (HPC) technology has been introduced providing approximately 25% more output capability compared to standard water cooling. A double side mounting HPC water cooler is also available and enables an even higher power density.



SKiiP®4 500kW up to 3MW The most powerful IPM in the market



#### **Power Electronic Stack Platforms**

## Fully Qualified Inverter Assemblies Tailored to Your Specific Needs

#### **Standard Stacks**

SEMIKRON's Power Electronic Stacks enable our customers to succeed in dynamic markets and meet any global challenge. We deliver IGBT- and SiC-based stacks for AC voltages from 380V to 1000V. Our standard stacks cover an output current range from 70A to 1400A. Our new SEMIKUBE MLI brings all benefits of 3-level topologies in an off-the-shelf product. It includes all safety and sensing measures for your fast time-to-market.

#### Water-Cooled Stacks

SEMIKUBE MLI SEMISTACK RE

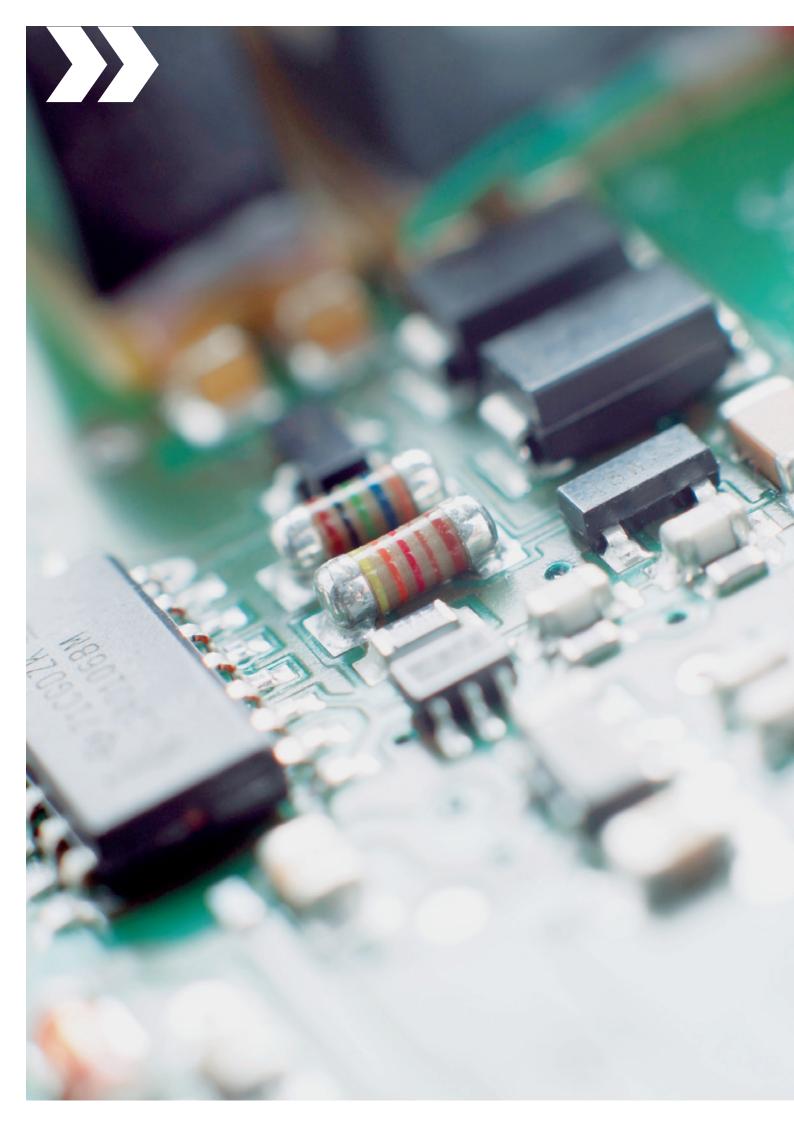
#### **Customised** Stacks

In addition to standard stacks, SEMIKRON has vast experience in developing customer-specific solutions. Engineers are available in our stack centres around the globe to offer specific solutions by adapting existing platforms or designing customized converters.

#### Four key factors for your succes

Shortest time to market
Cost savings in R&D, production and qualification
Global SEMIKRON stack production footprint
Highly experienced engineering team





## **Product Portfolio IGBT Driver** Above the Standard

SEMIKRON's unique product portfolio enables access to all established industries with a one-stop solution that combines stateof-the-art power modules and driver electronics.

SEMIKRON'S IGBT drivers are available as two- channel driver cores suitable for any standard semiconductor power module or as Plug-and-Play solutions, which perfectly fit the SEMIX 3 Press-Fit, SEMITRANS 10 and compatible modules.

#### **Cost Efficient**

Achieve outstanding system compactness and create space- and cost-effective inverter designs with SEMIKRON's drivers, utilizing highly integrated ASIC technology. Isolated DC-link voltage and temperature sensor signals at the driver's interface along with over-voltage and over-temperature lockout also help to reduce system costs significantly.

#### **Time Efficient**

More than 25 years of experience in developing innovative IGBT driver electronics enables SEMIKRON to have a short-term solution for almost every challenge related to driver electronics. SEMIKRON's Plug-and-Play drivers connect directly to most common standard IGBT modules. The IGBT driver cores fit with SEMIKRON's adapter boards or application sample PCBs. For the latter, SEMIKRON shares the entire manufacturing data to decrease development time, speeding up the time-to-market.

#### Reliable

SEMIKRON'S SKYPER and SKHI are well-known, highly robust and reliable IGBT driver solutions under demanding environmental conditions.

Over many years of field operation experience the proprietary IGBT driver technology has been relentlessly developed further. This technology sets new standards for the essential features of safe gate control, reliable gate protection and reinforced insulation.

#### **Key factors**

Reinforced insulation for signal and power transmission

Two-channel driver

Up to 1700V transients

Up to 1500V continuous DC bus voltage

8Apk to 35Apk per channel

1W to 4.2W peak per channel

Suitable for multi-level topologies and Generation 7 IGBT

SKYPER & SKH

#### **Driver Cores**

Two-channel driver cores for PCB integration with SEMIKRON ASIC technology and integrated safety functions

#### **Plug-and-Play Driver**

Two-channel drivers for direct module mounting with electrical or optical interface

#### **Adapter Board and Application Samples**

Adapter boards for driver core mounting to SEMIKRON IGBT and SiC modules



#### **Thermal Interface Materials**

## Stay Cool – Heat Dissipation is Our Job

SEMIKRON was the first power module manufacturer on the market to offer power modules with pre-applied thermal interface material. With more than two decades of field experience and more than 17 million pre-printed modules in the field, benchmarks are being set. The modules with pre-applied TIM are printed in a clean environment on an automated and SPC controlled silkscreen and stencil printing line.

For each requirement, SEMIKRON offers the right choice of material. In addition to the standard silicone thermal grease, phase change materials and high performance thermal paste with improved thermal performance are also available.

SEMIKRON offers either thermal grease or phase change materials depending on customer requirements (e.g. performance increase, reduced handling effort) and module type (with or without baseplate). Phase change materials have a solid consistency at room temperature, fully exploiting the advantages a non-smearing TIM layer offers, with no drawbacks. Baseplateless modules, on the other hand, usually require a lower-viscosity material to help improve robustness during assembly. Here, thermal grease is the preferred solution.

#### **Key features**

Increased productivity thanks to reduced handling costs and improved logistics

Low thermal resistance with optimised TIM layer thickness

Improved lifetime and reliability

Improved assembly robustness

Modules can be shipped directly to the assembly line without any additional treatment processes

Lower overall costs

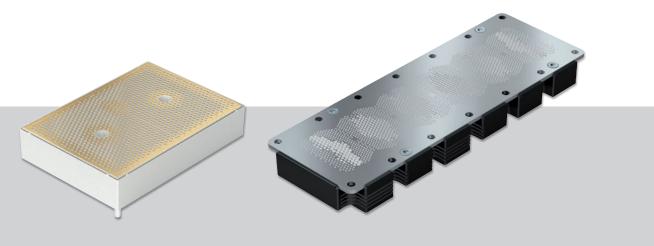
#### Portfolio

P8: Phase Change Material for highest performance

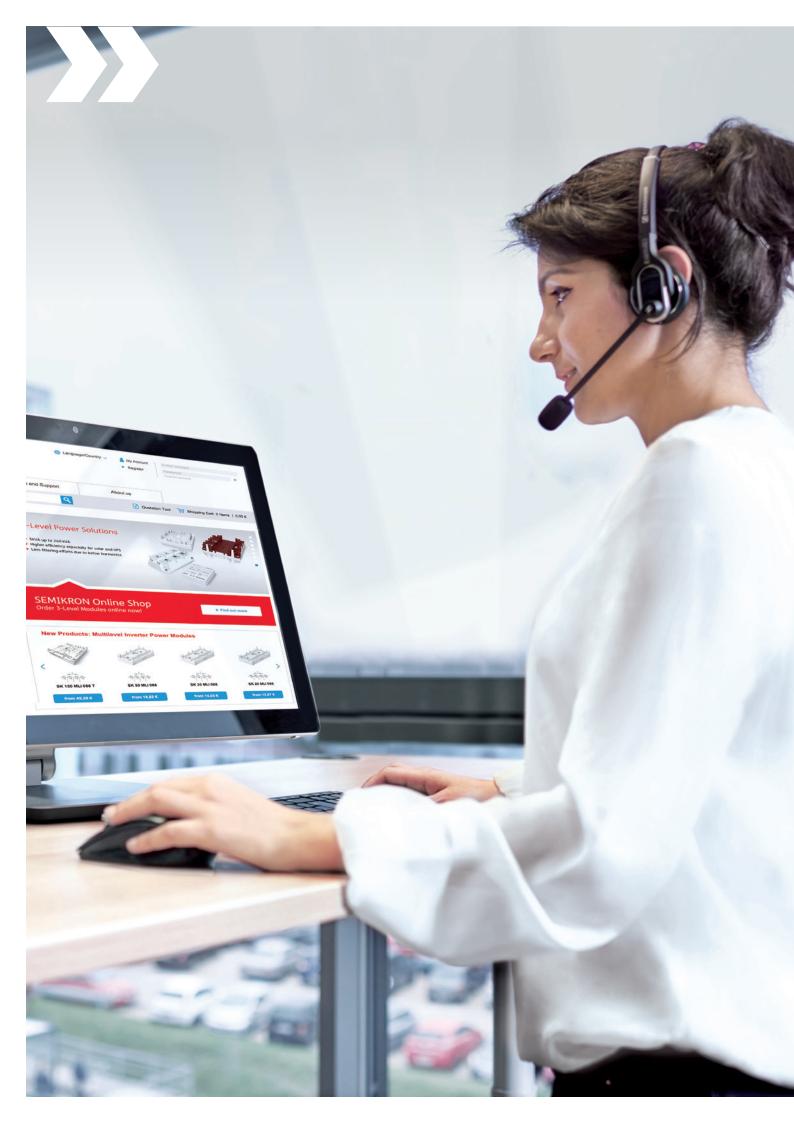
HT: Phase Change Material for highest sink temperature

**HPTP:** High Performance Thermal Paste

P12: Standard Thermal Paste



Baseplate-less Power Modules Baseplate Power Modules



#### Service

## Your 24/7 Online Service

#### **SemiSel Simulation**

Have you ever asked yourself "Have I selected the right power semiconductors?" Then you should check out SemiSel – SEMIKRON's simulation tool for losses and temperatures, the perfect tool to help you select the right power semiconductors for the specific needs of your application. The first of its kind almost 20 years ago, SemiSel has been continually improved and now boasts lots of new features and functions.

#### **Product range**

Available for all SEMIKRON products:

- Rectifier diode and thyristor modules
- IGBT and fast diode modules
- SiC Schotty diodes and SiC MOSFET modules
- From 3A to 6000A rated current
- From 55V to 3300V devices

#### Key features

27 different power electronic circuits can be simulated

Simulations with different degrees of complexity, from simple

nominal conditions to complex mission profiles

Cooling conditions for air and liquid cooled systems proposed

to match the housing and devices selected Efficiency and temperatures at a glance

Visit us at www.semikron.com/semisel

#### **Online Shop**

Our specialty lies in the delivery of expert support to small and medium-sized enterprises by offering them the following services:

#### Technical & sales support

- Reply within 24 hours
- Multilingual sales and support
- Design-in-support directly from manufacturers' specialists

#### Worldwide shipping

- Fast shipping to more than 100 countries
- Low-volume purchases also possible
- Shipping directly from manufacturer's warehouse
- Over 600 conventional SCRs, IGBT modules, bridge rectifiers and IPMs in stock

#### **Transparency & efficiency**

- Transparent price breakdowns online
- Updated information
- Instant quotes using the online quotation tool

#### **Cross reference search**

- Find a fully compatible SEMIKRON device for any other brand: shop.semikron.com/en/Cross-Reference-Search/

Visit us at shop.semikron.com







## We are close to our customers

www.semikron.com/contact



- www.youtube.com/c/semikron
- in de.linkedin.com/company/semikron

#### SEMIKRON INTERNATIONAL GmbH

Sigmundstrasse 200 90431 Nuremberg, Germany Tel: +49 911 6559 6663 Fax: +49 911 6559 262 sales@semikron.com

www.semikron.com shop.semikron.com

